

**Environmental & Western History
(Fall 2010)**

Examiner: Dan Flores

Native Americans:

- Joseph Epes Brown, ed., *The Sacred Pipe: Black Elk's Account of the Seven Rites of the Oglala Sioux* (1988 [1953])
- Royal B. Hassrick, *The Sioux Indians: Life and Customs of a Warrior Society* (1964)
- Preston Holder, *The Hoe and the Horse on the Plains: A Study of Cultural Development among North American Indians* (1970)
- John Fahey, *The Flathead Indians* (1974)
- William M. Denevan, "The Pristine Myth: The Landscape of the Americas in 1492," *Annals of the Association of American Geographers* 82, no. 3, The Americas before and after 1492: Current Geographical Research (September, 1992): 369-385.
- Shepard Krech III, *The Ecological Indian: Myth and History* (1999)
- Theodore Binnema, *Common and Contested Ground: A Human and Environmental History of the Northwestern Plains* (2001)
- Thomas R. Vale, ed., *Fire Native Peoples, and the Natural Landscape* (2002)
- Charles C. Mann, *1491: New Revelations of the Americas Before Columbus* (2005)
- Michael E. Harkin and David Rich Lewis, eds., *Native Americans and the Environment: Perspectives on the Ecological Indian* (2007)
- Pekka Hämäläinen, *The Comanche Empire* (2008)

Native American – Euroamerican Conflicts and Collaborations:

- Richard White, "The Winning of the West: The Expansion of the Western Sioux in the Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries," *The Journal of American History* 65, no. 2 (September, 1978): 319-343.
- Evan S. Connell, *Son of the Morning Star: Custer and the Little Bighorn* (1984)
- Richard White, *The Middle Ground: Indians, Empires, and the Republics in the Great Lakes Region, 1650 – 1815* (1991)
- Andrew L. Knaut, *The Pueblo Revolt of 1680: Conquest and Resistance in 17th Century New Mexico* (1995)
- Daniel K. Richter, *Facing East from Indian Country: A Native History of Early America* (2001)
- Benton H. Barbour, *Fort Union and the Upper Missouri Fur Trade* (2001)
- Patrick G. Williams, S. Charles Bolton, and Jeanine M. Whyne, *A Whole Country in Commotion: The Louisiana Purchase and the American Southwest* (2005)
- Ned Blackhawk, *Violence over the Land: Indians and Empires in the Early American West*
- Brian DeLay, *War of a Thousand Deserts: Indian Raids and the U.S. - Mexican War*

National Parks and Forests:

- Michael Williams, *Americans and their Forests: A Historical Geography* (1989)
- Alston Chase, *In a Dark Wood: The Fight over the Forests and the Rising Tyranny of Ecology* (1995)
- Mark David Spence, *Dispossessing the Wilderness: Indian Removal and the Making of the National Parks* (1999)
- Stephen J. Pyne, *The Year of the Fires: The Story of the Great Fires of 1910* (2001)
- Mark Dowie, *Conservation Refugees: The Hundred-Year Conflict between Global Conservation and Native Peoples* (2009)

Alfred Runte, *National Parks: The American Experience*, 4th ed.

Natural Resources and the American West:

Donald Worster, *Rivers of Empire: Water, Aridity, and the Growth of the American West* (1985)

Robert E. Ficken, *The Forested Land: A History of Lumbering in Western Washington* (1987)

Daniel Yergin, *The Prize: The Epic Quest for Oil, Money, and Power* (1991)

John A. Baden and Douglas S. Noonan, eds., *Managing the Commons*, Second Edition (1998)

Mark Fiege, *Irrigated Eden: The Making of an Agricultural Landscape in the American West* (1999)

Roger M. Olien and Diana Davids Olien, *Oil and Ideology: The Cultural Creation of the American Petroleum Industry* (2000)

Alfred W. Crosby, *Children of the Sun: A History of Humanity's Unappeasable Appetite for Energy* (2006)

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Dan Flores, "Bison Ecology and Bison Diplomacy: The Southern Plains from 1800 to 1850," *The Journal of American History* 78, no. 2 (September, 1991): 465-485.

Andrew C. Isenberg, *The Destruction of the Bison: An Environmental History, 1750 – 1920* (1999)

Jon T. Coleman, *Vicious: Wolves and Men in America* (2004)

Exploration, Expansion, and Imperialism:

Ray Allen Billington and Martin Ridge, *Westward Expansion: A History of the American Frontier*, Sixth Edition (2001 [1949])

Reginald Horsman, *Race and Manifest Destiny: Origins of American Racial Anglo-Saxonism*

Wallace Stegner, *Beyond the Hundredth Meridian: John Wesley Powell and the Second Opening of the West* (1954)

William H. Goetzmann, *Exploration and Empire: The Explorer and the Scientist in the Winning of the American West*

Alfred W. Crosby, *The Columbian Exchange: Biological and Cultural Consequences of 1492* (2003 [1972])

Carl M. Hinsley, Jr., *Savages and Scientists: The Smithsonian Institution and the Development of American Anthropology, 1846 – 1910* (1981)

Alfred W. Crosby, *Ecological Imperialism: The Biological Expansion of Europe, 900 – 1900* (1986)

Noble David Cook, *Born to Die: Disease and New World Conquest, 1492 – 1650* (1998)

Donald Worster, *A River Running West: The Life of John Wesley Powell* (2001)

David S. Jones, "Virgin Soils Revisited," *William and Mary Quarterly*, Third Series, 60, no. 4 (October, 2003): 703-742.

Aaron Sachs, *The Humboldt Current: Nineteenth-Century Exploration and the Roots of American Environmentalism* (2006)

Richard Kluger, *Seizing Destiny: The Relentless Expansion of American Territory*

The Frontier in American History:

Frederick Jackson Turner, *Rereading Frederick Jackson Turner: "The Significance of the Frontier in American History" and Other Essays*, edited by John Mack Faragher (1994)

Richard Slotkin, *Regeneration through Violence: The Mythology of the American Frontier, 1600 – 1860* (1973)

———, *The Fatal Environment: The Myth of the Frontier in the Age of Industrialization, 1800 – 1890* (1985)

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 Ray Allen Billington, *Land of Savagery, Land of Promise: The European Image of the American Frontier in the Nineteenth Century* (1981)
 Louis S. Warren, *Buffalo Bill's America: William Cody and the Wild West Show* (2005)

Interpreting and Reinterpreting Western History:

- Henry Nash Smith, *Virgin Land: The American West as Symbol and Myth* (1950)
 Leo Marx, *The Machine in the Garden: Technology and the Pastoral Ideal in America* (2000 [1964])
 Patricia Nelson Limerick, *The Legacy of Conquest: The Unbroken Past of the American West* (2006 [1987])
 Richard W. Etulain, ed., *Writing Western History: Essays on Major Western Historians* (1991)
 Richard White, "It's Your Misfortune and None of My Own": *A New History of the American West* (1991)
 William Cronon, "A Place for Stories: Nature, History, and Narrative," *The Journal of American History* 78, no. 4 (March, 1992): 1347-1376.

Bioregional and Place-based History:

- Walter Prescott Webb, *The Great Plains: A Study in Institutions and Environment* (1931)
 Donald Worster, *Dust Bowl: The Southern Plains in the 1930s* (1980)
 William Cronon, *Changes in the Land: Indians, Colonists, and the Ecology of New England*, revised edition (2003 [1983])
 James C. Malin, *History and Ecology: Studies of the Grassland*, edited by Robert P. Swierenga (1984)
 Dan Flores, "Place: An Argument for Bioregional History," *Environmental History Review* 18, no. 4 (Winter 1994): 1-18.
 William Wyckoff and Larry M. Dilsaver, eds., *The Mountainous West: Explorations in Historical Geography* (1995)
 Dan Flores, *Horizontal Yellow: Nature and History in the Near Southwest* (1999)
 ———, *The Natural West: Environmental History in the Great Plains and Rocky Mountains* (2001)
 Robert Kelley Schneiders, *Big Sky Rivers: The Yellowstone and Upper Missouri* (2003)
 Yi Fu-Tuan, *Topophilia: A Study of Environmental Perceptions, Attitudes, and Values*

Environmental History in the West:

- Stephen J. Pyne, *Fire in America: A Cultural History of Wildland and Rural Fire* (1997 [1982])
 Donald Worster, *Under Western Skies: Nature and History in the American West* (1992)
 ———, *The Wealth of Nature: Environmental History and the Ecological Imagination* (1993)
 James E. Sherow, ed., *A Sense of the American West: An Anthology of Environmental History* (1998)
 Tim Flannery, *The Eternal Frontier: An Ecological History of North America and its Peoples* (2001)
 Geoff Cunfer, *On the Great Plains: Agriculture and Environment* (2005)

Gender, Race, Ethnicity, and Politics in the West:

- Philip J. Deloria, *Playing Indian* (1998)
 Matthew Basso, Laura McCall, and Dee Garceau, eds., *Across the Great Divide: Cultures of Manhood in the American West* (2001)
 Eric Avila, *Popular Culture in the Age of White Flight: Fear and Fantasy in Suburban Los Angeles* (2004)
 Virginia J. Scharff, ed., *Seeing Nature Through Gender* (2004)
 Jeff Roche, ed., *The Political Culture of the New West* (2008)

Julie Roy Jeffrey, *Frontier Women* (2nd ed.)

Conservation and Environmentalism: Roots and Branches:

Aldo Leopold, *A Sand County Almanac* (1949)

Samuel P. Hays, *Conservation and the Gospel of Efficiency: The Progressive Conservation Movement, 1890 – 1920* (1999 [1959])

Rachel Carson, *Silent Spring* (1962)

Hal K. Rothman, *The Greening of a Nation?: Environmentalism in the United States since 1945* (1998)

David Lowenthal, *George Perkins Marsh: Prophet of Conservation* (2003)

Neil M. Maher, *Nature's New Deal: The Civilian Conservation Corps and the Roots of the American Environmental Movement* (2008)

Wilderness Issues:

Roderick Frazier Nash, *Wilderness and the American Mind* (2001 [1967])

William Cronon, "The Trouble with Wilderness: Or, Getting Back to the Wrong Nature," *Environmental History* 1, no. 1 (January, 1996): 7-28.

Urban and Contemporary Issues:

William Cronon, *Nature's Metropolis: Chicago and the Great West* (1991)

Carl Abbott, *The Metropolitan Frontier: Cities in the Modern American West* (1993)

Hal K. Rothman, *Devil's Bargains: Tourism in the Twentieth-Century American West* (1998)

Adam Rome, *The Bulldozer in the Countryside: Suburban Sprawl and the Rise of American Environmentalism* (2001)

Deep-time and Scientific History:

Charles Darwin, *On the Origin of Species* (1859)

Paul Shepard, *Nature and Madness* (1982)

Carl Degler, *In Search of Human Nature: The Decline and Revival of Darwinism in American Social Thought* (1991)

Steven Pinker, *The Blank Slate: The Modern Denial of Human Nature* (2002)

Paul Martin, *Twilight of the Mammoths: Ice Age Extinctions and the Rewilding of America* (2005)

Daniel Lord Smail, *On Deep History and the Brain* (2008)

Frances D. Burton, *Fire: The Spark that Ignited Human Evolution* (2009)

Western Art, Photography, and Literature:

Ken Kesey, *Sometimes a Great Notion* (1963)

N. Scott Momaday, *House Made of Dawn* (1966)

Edward Abbey, *Desert Solitaire: A Season in the Wilderness* (1968)

Wallace Stegner, *Where the Bluebird Sings to the Lemonade Springs: Living and Writing in the West* (2002 [1992])

Dan Flores, *Visions of the Big Sky: Painting and Photographing the Northern Rocky Mountain West* (2010)

William Goetzmann, *The West of the Imagination*

Jane Thompson, *West of Everything*

Richard Etulain, *Re-Imagining the American West*

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